

## V Semester B.Sc. Examination, Nov./Dec. 2017 (Semester Scheme) (NS) (2013-14 and Onwards) (Repeaters – Prior to 16-17) BOTANY – VI

Cytology, Genetics and Evolution and Plant Breeding

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 70

Instructions: 1) Answer all Parts.

2) Draw diagrams wherever necessary.

# PART - A

# A. Answer any seven of the following:

 $(7 \times 2 = 14)$ 

1) Write two principles of Electron Microscope.

- 2) What is SAT Chromosome ?
- 3) What is Back cross ?
- 4) Define Mutation.
- 5) Define Incomplete dominance.
- 6) Name any two principles of Darwinism.
- 7) Differentiate Heterochromatin and Euchromatin.
- 8) Differentiate between Intergeneric and Interspecific crosses.
- 9) What are homologous chromosomes ?

#### PART - B

# B. Answer any six of the following:

 $(6 \times 4 = 24)$ 

- 10) What is synaptonemal complex ?
- 11) Describe the process of paracentric inversion.
- 12) Explain the Nucleosome model.
- 13) Give an account of Multiple factor inheritance.
- 14) Explain Monohybrid cross with suitable example, and define the Laws of Dominance and Recessiveness.
- 15) Describe Trisomy with an example.
- 16) Describe Prophase and Telophase stages of Mitosis and add a note on its significance.

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C. Answer any four of the following:

 $(4 \times 8 = 32)$ 

- 17) Describe any two methods of vegetative propagation.
- 18) Explain supplementary factors with an example.
- 19) Describe Larmarckism.
- 20) Give a brief account on Extra-chromosomal Inheritance.
- 21) In Garden pea, Tall (T) is dominant over dwarf (t) and Round seed (R) is dominant over wrinkled (r). Give the result of the following crosses in Pea.
  - i) Tt Rr × ttRr
  - ii) TtRr × Ttrr
  - iii) ttrr x ttRr
  - iv) TTrr × Ttrr.

22) What is epistasis? Give an example.

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